

Deanna Bowen

~~“Hunting the Nigs”~~ in Philadelphia:
or an alternative chronology
of events leading up to and one year beyond
the Columbia Avenue Uprisings, August 28–30, 1964.

4. Mob Spirit at Its Height:

- , "Philadelphia Mob Spirit At Its Height - This Picture Shows Policeman Taking Colored Man From His Home After Promising Him Protection," still image, *Afro-American* [Philadelphia, PA]; 1, 02 Aug. 1918, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
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- Ewing, Harris &, "[Ku Klux Klan Cross]," still image, N.p., 1925, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- Fortune Cookie, "The Birth of a Nation (1915) [HD] - Lillian Gish," still image from online video clip, *YouTube*, May 1, 2014, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
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- , "Mobs Burn House When Negroes and Whites Clash Again Battles Waged with Fury in Many Sections," *The Philadelphia Inquirer* 27 Jul. 1927; Volume: 177; Issue: 27; 1, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
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5. "My First Thought Was Fear."

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- Loucks, Emerson Hunsberger, *The Ku Klux Klan in Pennsylvania, a Study in Nativism*, by Emerson Hunsberger Loucks, The Telegraph press, *Internet Archive*, Web. 21 Dec. 2014.
- McClure, Jim, "Finder of KKK Certificate: My First Thought Was Fear ... the Ku Klux Klan Would Have Loved Us," *York-Town Square*, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Hanover Prov. Klan," still image, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "PA State Archives - RG-30 - Container Listings - Pennsylvania State Police," N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.

6. Labour and Lynchings:

- , "[Flag, Announcing Lynching, Flown from the Window of the NAACP Headquarters on 69 Fifth Ave., New York City]," still image, N.p., 1936, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "P.T.C. Strike Incites Riots | Civil Rights in a Northern City: Philadelphia," still image, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Soldier Patrols 49th Street Carburn | Civil Rights in a Northern City: Philadelphia," still image, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, "'For the Good of America' Broadside, Ca. 1926," still image, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Wishing Well Motel, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania," *The Negro Travelers' Green Book*, still image, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.

7. Three Degrees of Separation:

- godvia, "Malcolm X: Inquisition on Chicago's City Desk," still image from online video clip, *Youtube*, December 12, 2012, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Cecil Moore, Esq. and Malcolm X," still image, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "FBI - Malcolm Little (Malcolm X) HQ File 02 of 27," still image, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Folder - Paul's Letter to American Christians | The Martin Luther King Jr. Center for Nonviolent Social Change," still image, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Telegram from Malcolm X to MLK | The Martin Luther King Jr. Center for Nonviolent Social Change," still image, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.

8. Unhappy Mayor Tate:

- , "Aroused Hizzoner's Ire - Picketing Mayor's Home..." still image, *The Philadelphia Tribune*, 2, 16 Apr. 1963, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
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- , "New Hate Group Sends Whites South," *The Philadelphia Tribune*, 13, 5 May 1962, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.

9. Another Three - Shelton, Venable and Frankhauser:

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- , "KKK Strikes," still image, *The Amsterdam News* [New York, NY]; 1, 1 April 1961, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Reading Man Named Penna. Klan Leader," still image, *The Pittsburgh Courier*; 16, 30 Oct. 1965, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Klansmen Sound Off," still image, *The Philadelphia Tribune*; 11, 4 June 1960, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Nazis Picket Confab; Klan Meets," still image, *The Philadelphia Tribune*; 1, 3 July 1962, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.

10. No Reasons For [a] Riot:

- , "Death On A Sunday In New York," still image, *Daily Defender* [Chicago, IL]; 1, 22 Feb. 1965, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Philadelphia: America's Latest Black Eye - Riot Reserve," still image, *Daily Defender* [Chicago, IL]; 12, col. 3, 31 Aug. 1964, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Dr. King receives Nobel Peace Prize in 1964," still image, *theGrio*, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- Williams, Robert W., as told to Potter, Dave, "No Reasons For Philadelphia Riot," *Daily Defender* [Chicago, IL]; 3, 31 Aug. 1964, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.

11. A Culture's Silence:

- , "Jewish Agency Presses NY Klan Chief Kills Self," *Detroit Free Press*; 1, 1 Nov. 1965, Print.
- Ortega, Tony, "HUAC and the Klansmen," still image, *New York Village Voice*, 27 Oct. 2009, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "NY Times Reporter Who Wrote of Jewish Klansman Daniel Burros Dies at 85," *The Jewish Daily Forward*, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "WAP 052208 (FILE) 11/2/65 Washington: Dan Burros, grand dragon of the New York Ku Klux Klan..." still image, N.p., n.d, Web. 20 Dec. 2014.

JANE JOHNSON

Such scenes and events cannot fail to exasperate popular feelings and are encouraged by the participation or complicity of the people, they must ultimately provoke retaliatory action, and involve more serious and ferocious encounters.

The following is a list of some of the published books, pamphlets, reports, and articles that have been found helpful in making **"HUNTING THE NIGS" IN PHILADELPHIA.**

1. Before the 1964 Uprising:

- , "The Slave Riot," *The Baltimore Sun*, 13 September 1851." still image. Archives of Maryland Biographical Series: Edward Gorsuch (b. 1798 - d. 1851) MSA SC 5496-007018 Slave owner, Baltimore County, Maryland. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- Law Administration and Negro-White Relations in Philadelphia: A Study in Race Relations*. Ed. George Gordon Brown. Bureau of Municipal Research of Philadelphia, 1947: 180. Print.
- , "Forcing Slavery down the Throat of a Freesoiler." still image. N.p., 1856. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Ruins of the 'Christiana Riot House' with the Pownall Farm in the Background, 1896," still image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Samuel Hopkins and Peter Woods, Survivors of the 1851 Gundlight at Christiana, PA, at William Parker's House, Chester County, PA, 1896." still image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- Runcie, John. "Hunting the Nigs" in Philadelphia: The Race Riot of August 1834." *Pennsylvania History* 39.2 (1972): 187. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- Still, William et al. *The Underground Rail Road: A Record of Facts, Authentic Narratives, Letters, &c., Narrating the Hardships, Hair-Breadth Escapes and Death Struggles of the Slaves in Their Efforts for Freedom, as Related by Themselves and Others, or Witnessed by the Author; Together with Sketches of Some of the Largest Stockholders, and Most Liberal Aiders and Advisers, of the Road*. Philadelphia: Porter & Coates, 1872. Internet Archive. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.

2. Visit of the Ku-Klux:

- Allison, Kurz & "Storming Fort Wagner." still image. N.p., 1890. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- Bellew, Frank. "Visit of the Ku-Klux." still image. N.p., 1872. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Frederick Douglass to Thomas B. Pugh, November 17, 1870." N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "The Two Platforms." still image. N.p., 1866. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- Woodbury, D. B. (David B.). "A Negro Family Coming into the Union Lines." still image. N.p., 1863. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.

3. The Coatesville Lynching of 1911:

- Becker, Joseph. "The Late Senator Sumner, Ceremonies in the Capitol -- Colored People of Washington, Headed by Frederick Douglass, Viewing the Remains." still image. N.p., 1874. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt). "[African-American Man, Head-and-Shoulders Portrait, Facing Front]." still image. N.p., 1899. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- Eyringe, Solomon. "The Centennial - Visit of the 'Small Breed' Family." still image. N.p., 1876. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "[Abe Raablin (prospect from Newark), Ad Brennan, Jim Moroney, Frank Scanlan, & Three Afro-American Boys Who Were Mascots (baseball)]." still image. N.p., 1910. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Local Residents Standing near the Site of Zachariah Walker's Lynching, Coatesville, PA, August, 1911." still image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.
- , "Poems and Music from *Souls of Black Folk*." still image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Dec. 2014.

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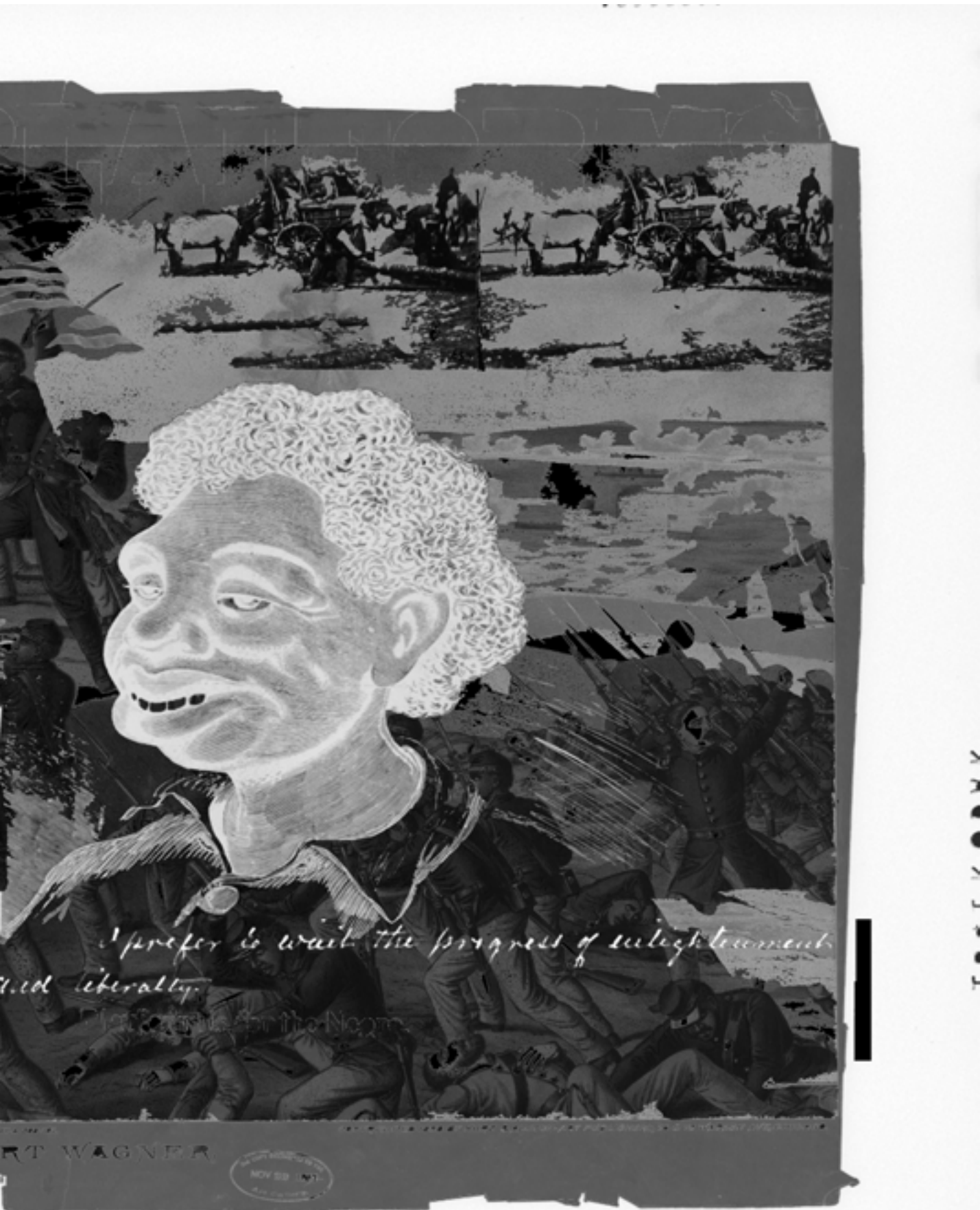


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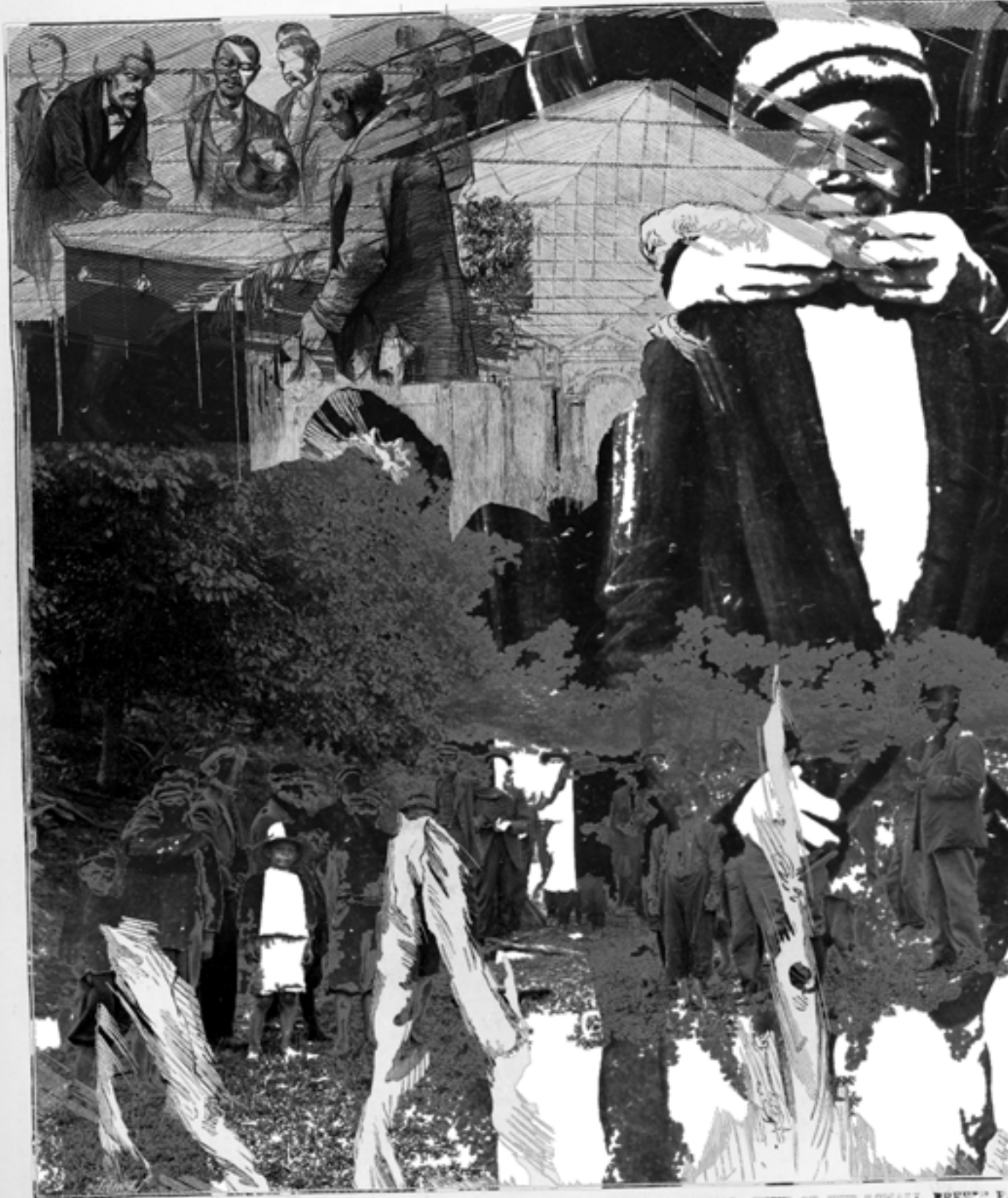
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Deanna Bowen - 05



THE CENTENNIAL—VISIT OF THE "SMALL BREED" F.

32



FAMILY.—[DRAWN BY SOL HYNDOR, JEN.]

3. The Coatesville Lynching of 1911



The killing of McCann whipped the white residents of Chester into a furious temper. Negroes were attacked on all sides, women and children were set upon, and as the colored women fought back, the white men were reinforced by their own women. Sex proved no restraint on the feeling that was engendered by the white man's death.







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Paul's letter to American Christians

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CONFIDENTIAL

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	DATE APR 23 1957 <i>9/21, 19, 18, 19, 22, 25, 28/56</i>	TYPED BY [REDACTED] b7c
TITLE OF CASE MALCOLM LITTLE, was. <i>Malcolm X, Malcolm X Little</i>		CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - NOI	

SYNOPSIS:

[REDACTED] subject is official minister of NOI Temple #12, Philadelphia, Pa. [REDACTED] subject continues to be minister of NOI Temple #7, NYC. [REDACTED] believes LITTLE is #2 or #3 man in NOI. Activities of subject in various US cities set forth. Subject resides at 25-46 99th Street Elmhurst, New York, and has no employment other than duties in NOI.

Handwritten notes:
 Kelly
 Van...
 [REDACTED]
 Sch...
 4-26-57
 37

67D GIR 1

Handwritten: Pat SIT, RAC

DECLASSIFIED BY 8269 *[signature]* ON 11-30-83

- APPROVED: [Signature]
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THE DAY OF TURNING THE OTHER CHEEK TO
THOSE BRUTE BEASTS IS OVER

NEGROES

WANT

TO BE IN

THE CORE

CORE

CONGRESS

OF RACE

EQUALITY

it is "impossible to live with these uncivilized Negroes because they refuse to even become civilized or meet the standards of white people."

FREEDOM
CAN'T
WAIT.
TATE

© 1952

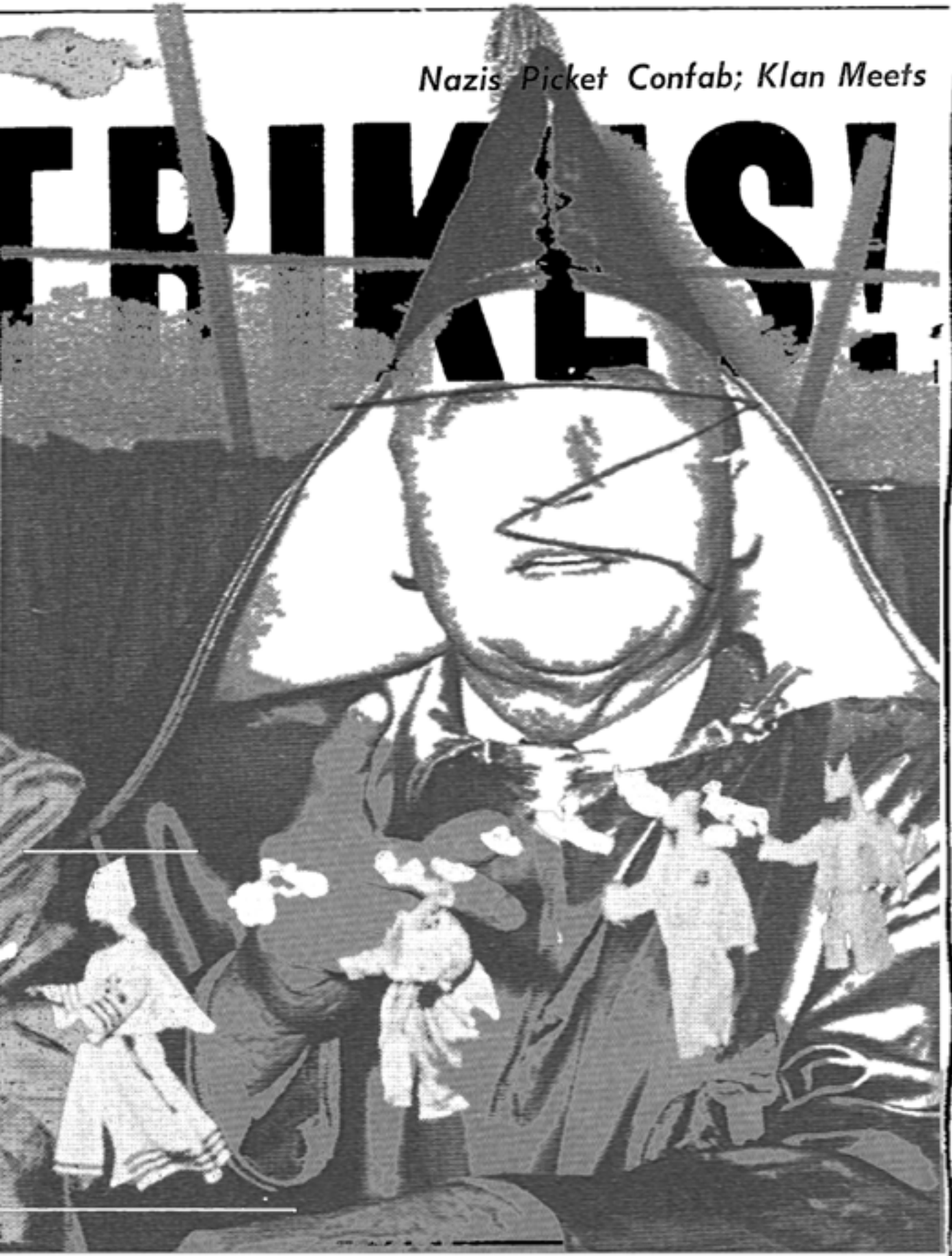
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ROY E. FR
Jr., of Reading
rested in Atl ta
Klan rally
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Dragon C
James



Nazis Picket Confab; Klan Meets

TRIMMINGS!



Deanna Bowen - 19





"A hurricane couldn't have done a more complete job."

Jewish Ancest NY Klan Chic

Chicago Tribune
DING P...
after New York
Klan leader dis
his secret Jewish
had been publicl
shot himself to
witnesses and p

Level... of New
York City...
stop giving...
Jewish up... then said,
"I see it all written about
in the papers. I've got to
do something. I'll kill myself."

HE... 32 caliber
revolver... himself
with... chest fol-
lowing... the head.

witnesses... Roy E.
Frankhouser, 25, ... Klan's
Grand Dragon in Pennsylvan-
ia, with whom... was
staying; Frank... 28, of
New York, and... Kub-
szewski, 21, who... Frank-
houser's Reading...
ess.

Rotella, the le... of the
Ku Klux Klan in New Jer-
sey, is an Italian... who



Daniel

has been em...
New York Ci...
Welfare as a...
duties included...
impoverished...
in Harlem.

He recently

Country Revealed, Self Kills



Burros

welfare department his activities with the ... became known.

Burros, former national secretary of the American Nazi Party, was identified Oct. 20 as Grand Dragon of the Klan in the State of New York. His history included anti-Semitic speeches on behalf of the American Nazi Party.

* *

A REPORTER for the New York Times dug up the Jewish background of the paunchy, bespectacled Klansman and the results were published Sunday.

The investigation showed that Burros was the son of parents who were married in a Jewish ceremony. He was a star pupil in a Hebrew school in the Queens synagogue and later received a bar mitzvah.

When the Times reporter confronted him with the facts of his Jewish background,

Turn to Page 2A, Column 5

employed by the City Department as a caseworker. His ... dealing with Negro families ... was suspend-

